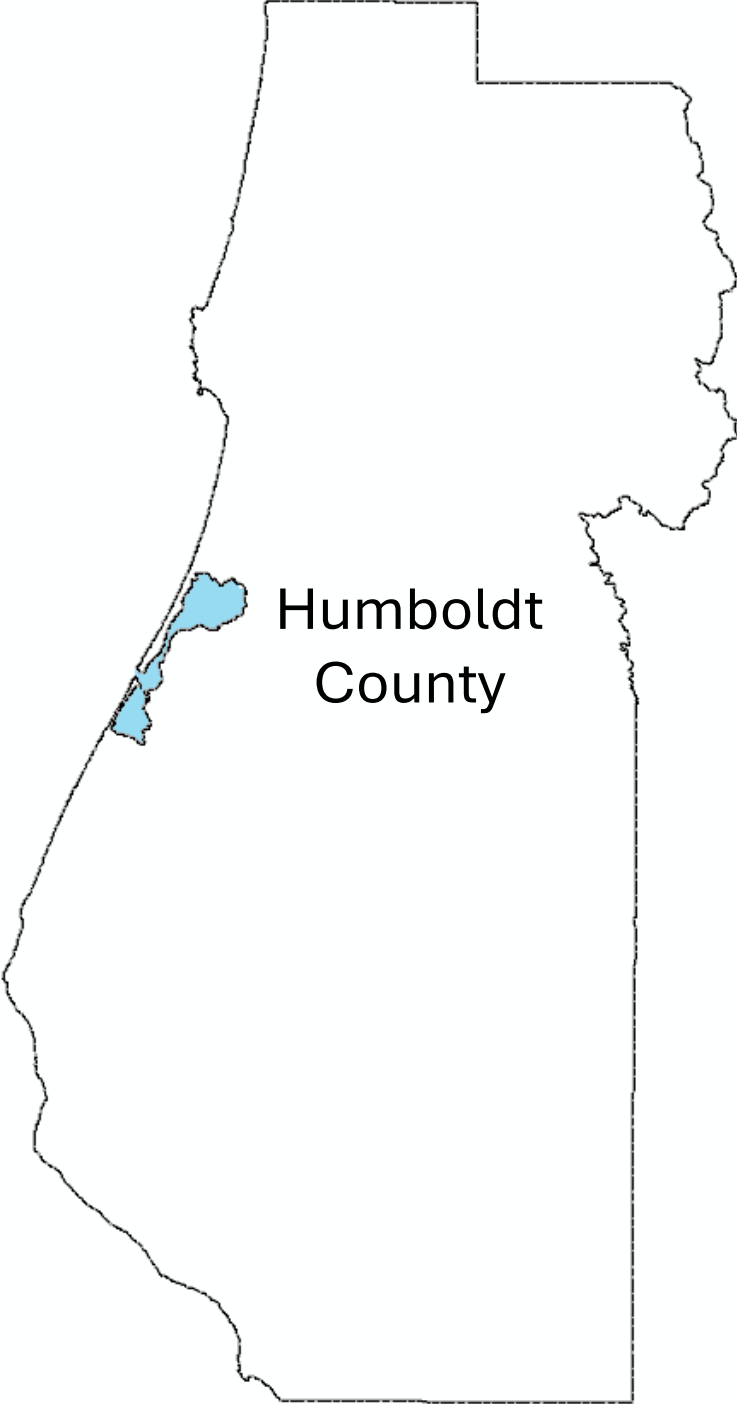




**LESSONS IN TRIBAL ENGAGEMENT & COLLABORATION**

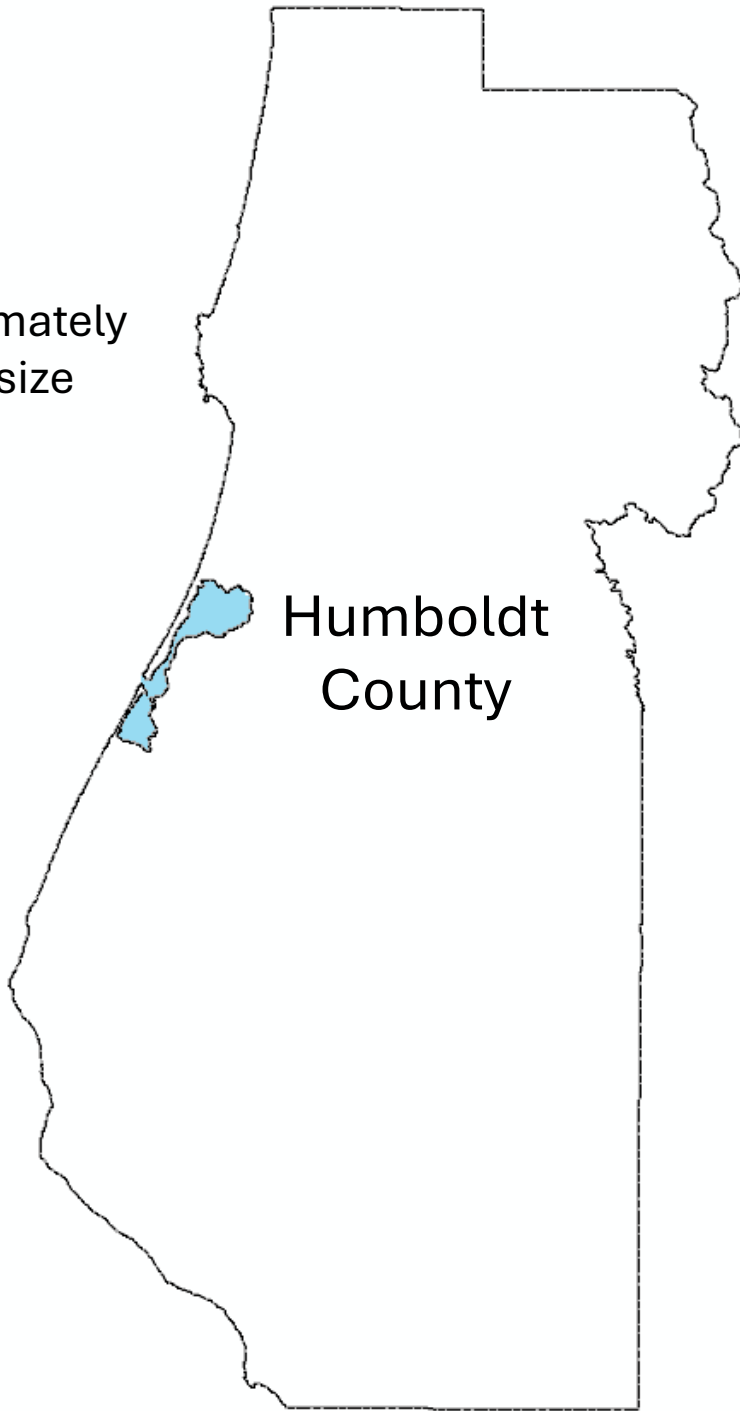
Humboldt County

ATLANTA, GEORGIA  
GEORGE EASTMAN



Humboldt  
County

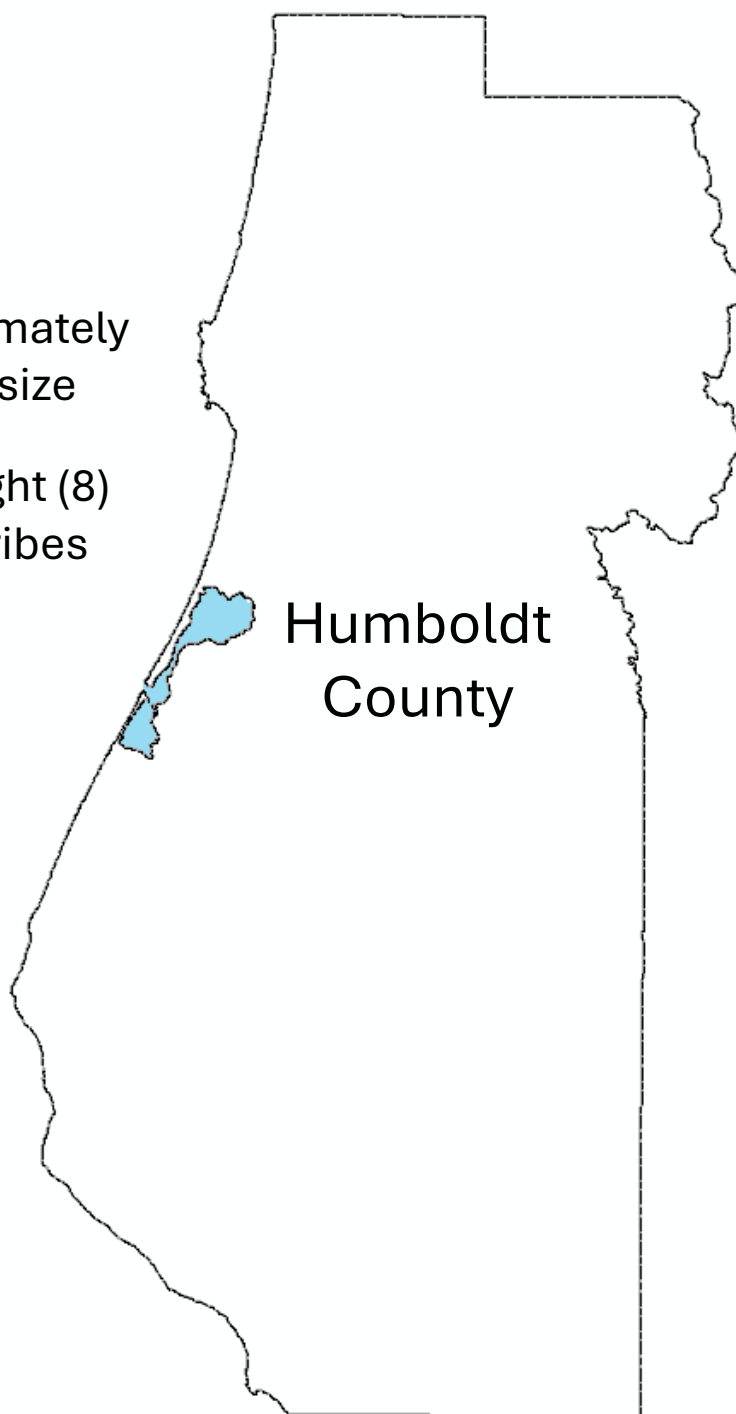
The County is approximately  
3,568 square miles in size



Humboldt  
County

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currently, there are eight (8)  
federally recognized tribes  
in the County

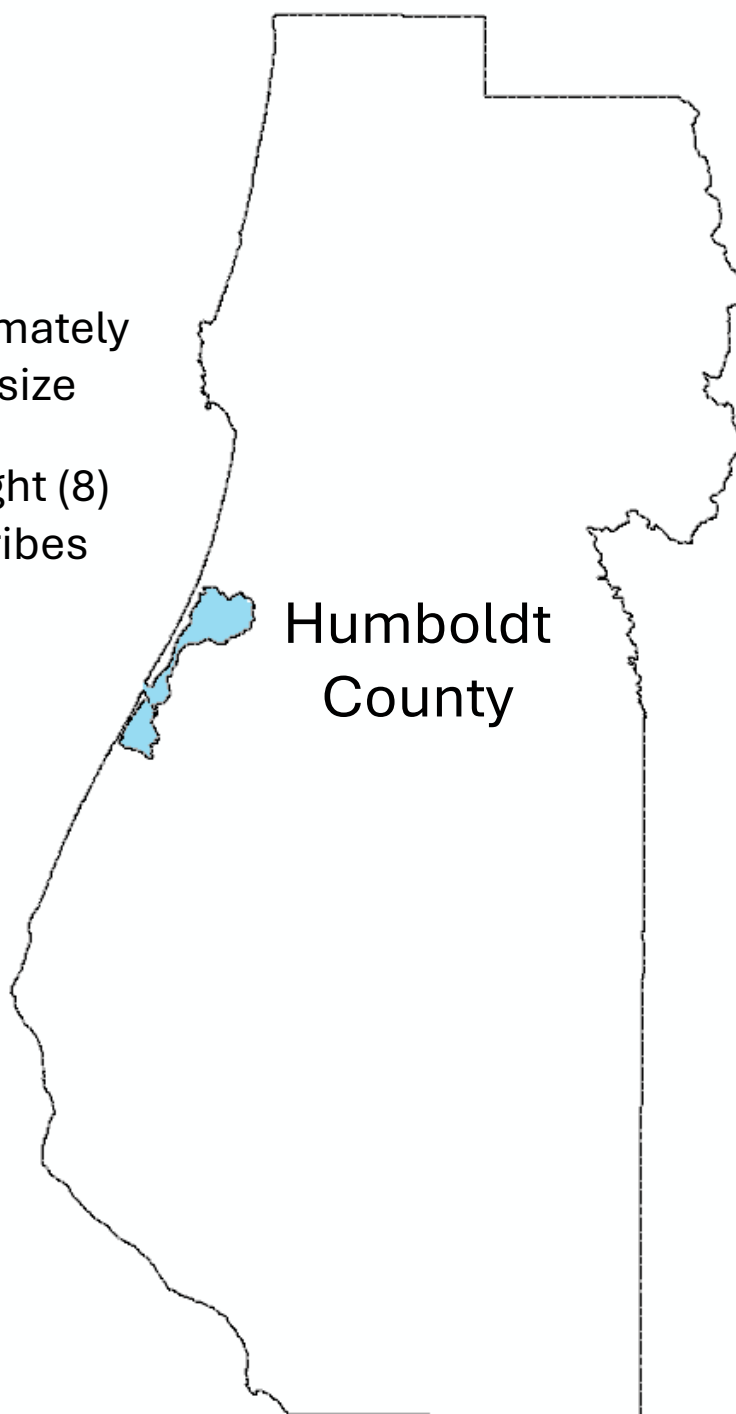


Humboldt  
County

The County is approximately  
3,568 square miles in size

currently, there are eight (8)  
federally recognized tribes  
in the County

at least 3 tribes lack  
federal recognition



Humboldt  
County

## LOCAL MILESTONES

*2011*

fatal flaw analysis

Multi-THPO mtg

charted course to improve

*2011-2013*

local protocols established

mapping developed

*2014/2015* onset of AB52

*Sept-Dec 2015*

HC Cannabis Reg's adopted

*2017/2018*

Cannabis Reg's amended

Ke'Wet Ceremonial District

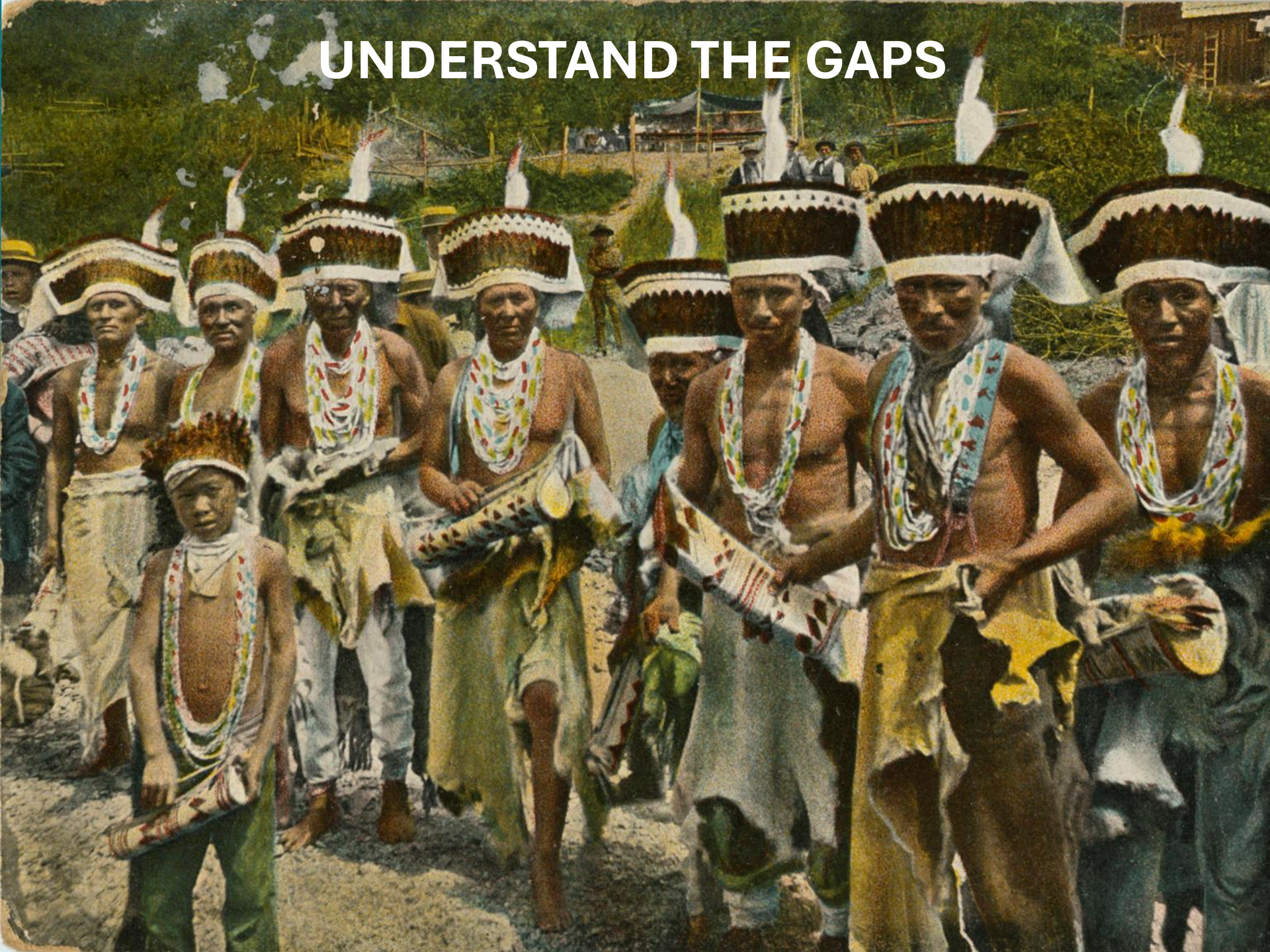
Established by Yurok Tribe

*2019*

BOS denies cannabis project  
within Yurok District



# UNDERSTAND THE GAPS



# UNDERSTAND THE GAPS





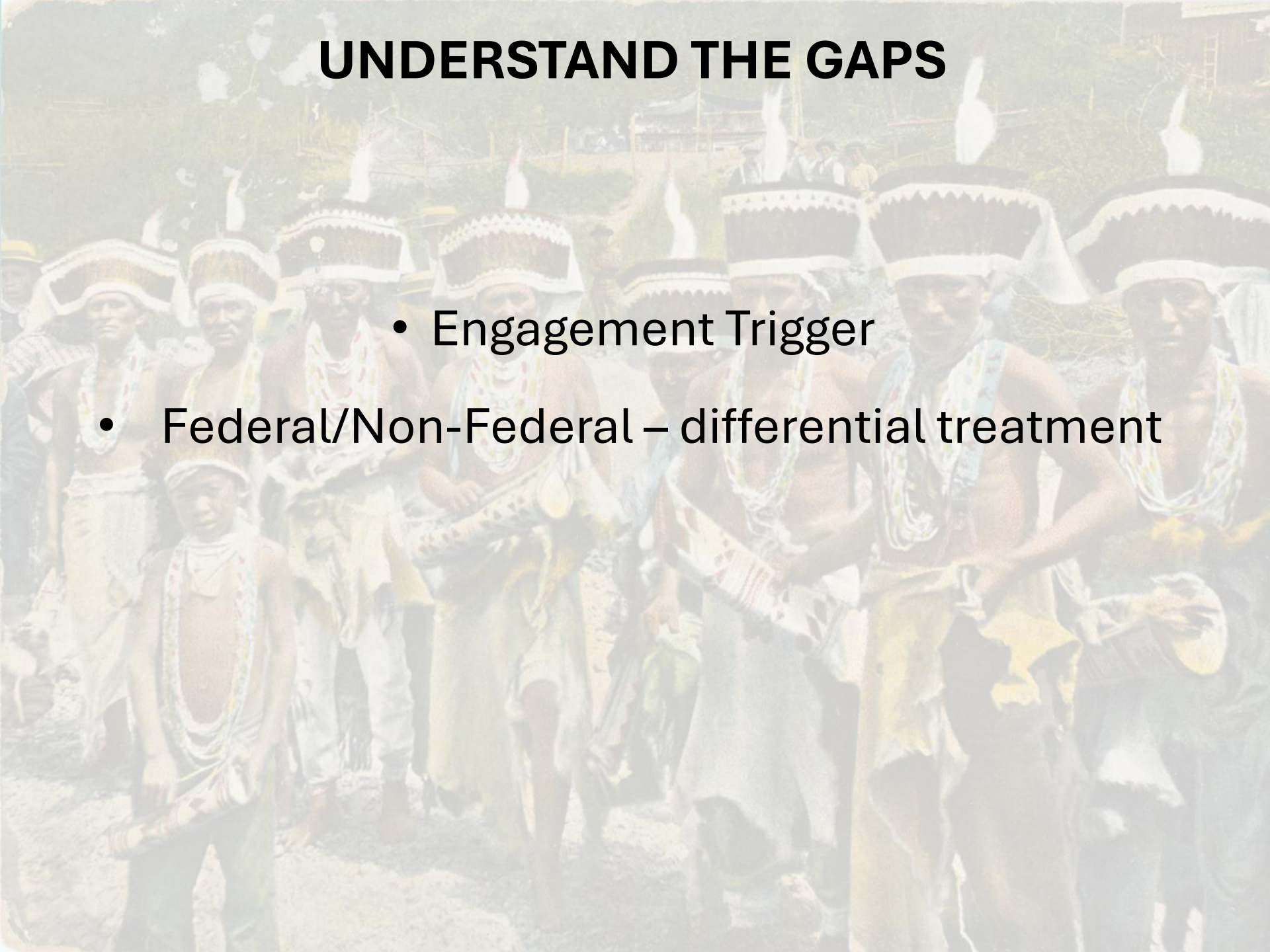
# UNDERSTAND THE GAPS

- Engagement Trigger



# UNDERSTAND THE GAPS

- Engagement Trigger
- Federal/Non-Federal – differential treatment



# UNDERSTAND THE GAPS

A group of Native American men, likely from the Hopi or Zuni tribes, are shown in traditional attire. They are wearing large, flat-topped headdresses with white feathers and intricate beaded necklaces. They are standing in a line outdoors, possibly during a ceremony or festival. The background shows a grassy area and some buildings.

- Engagement Trigger
- Federal/Non-Federal – differential treatment
- Lead Agency ultimately in driver's seat

# UNDERSTAND THE GAPS

A group of Native American men, likely from the Hopi or Zuni tribes, are shown in traditional attire. They are wearing large, flat-topped headdresses with white feathers and intricate beaded necklaces. They are standing in a line outdoors, possibly during a ceremony or festival. The background shows a grassy area and some buildings.

- Engagement Trigger
- Federal/Non-Federal – differential treatment
- Lead Agency ultimately in driver's seat
  - Compensation to Tribes optional

# UNDERSTAND THE GAPS

A group of Native American men, likely from the Plains region, are shown in traditional attire. They wear large, dark, feathered headdresses with white bands and intricate beaded necklaces. They are standing in a line outdoors, possibly during a ceremony or gathering. The background shows a grassy area and some structures.

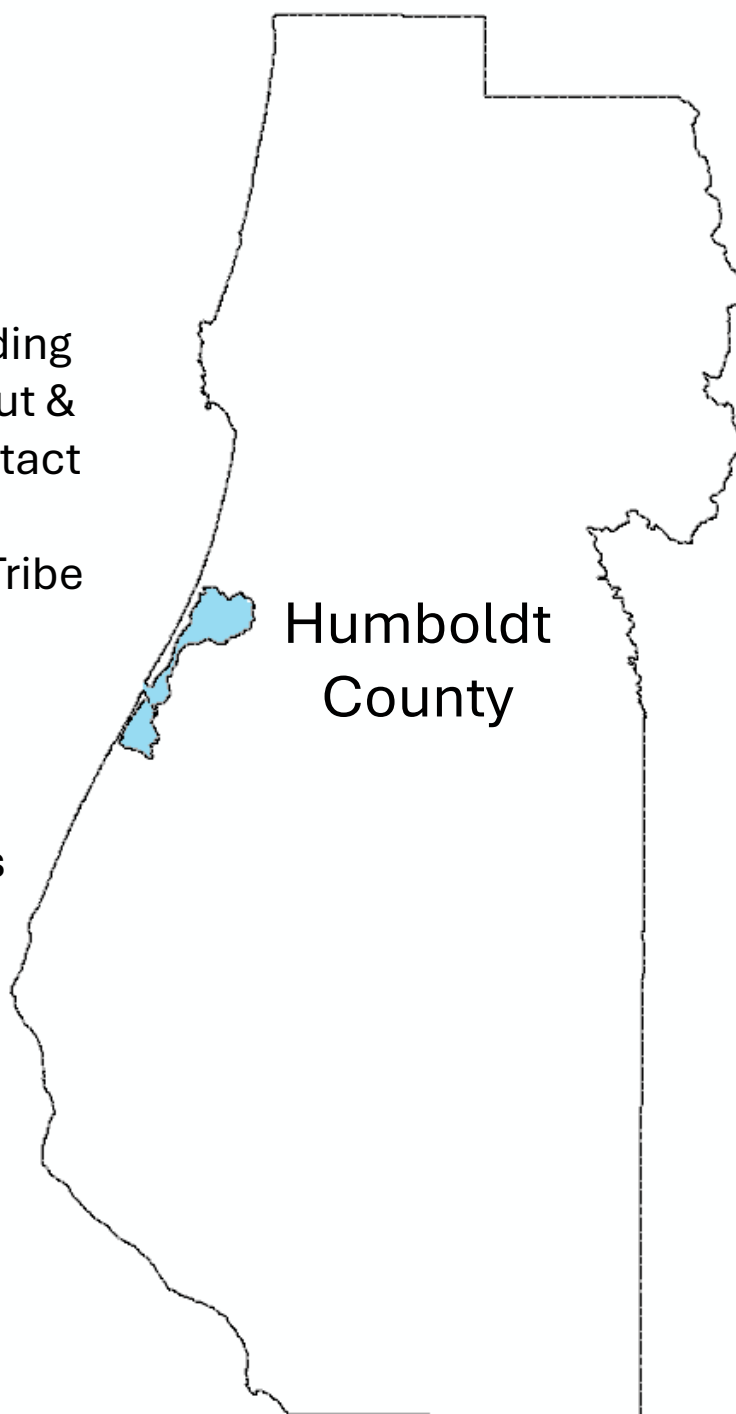
- Engagement Trigger
- Federal/Non-Federal – differential treatment
- Lead Agency ultimately in driver's seat
  - Compensation to Tribes optional
  - Ministerial Projects are vulnerable

## MAPPING EFFORT

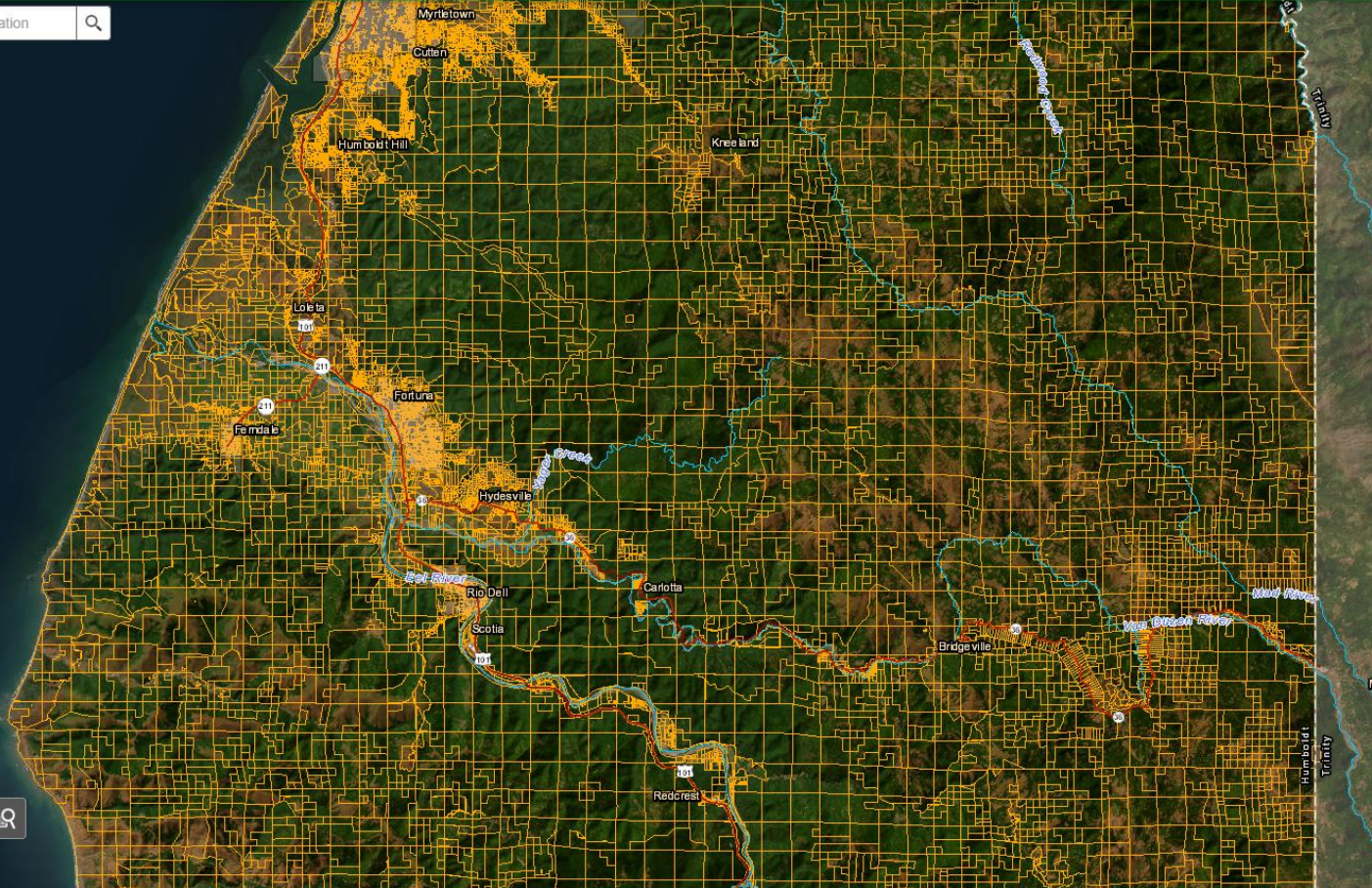
### PURPOSE

To develop a tool for guiding when to solicit tribal input & Know what Tribes to contact

- reached out to each Tribe
- collected/developed Mapping using GIS
- kept confidential internal use only
- collaborative process



Parcel APN, or Location

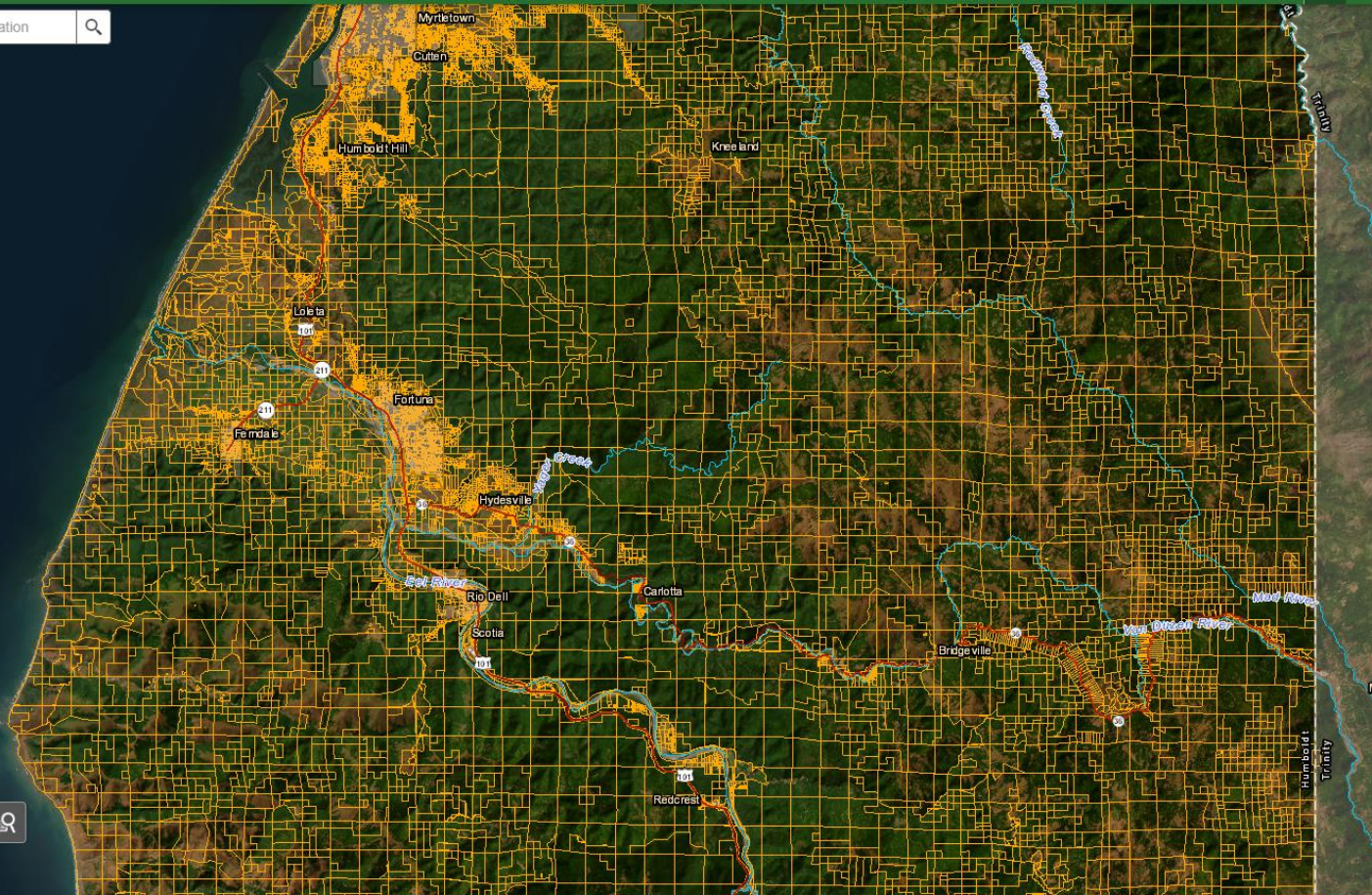


### Layer List

- Critical Facilities, Roads and Streams
- Jurisdiction Boundaries & Land Use
  - Planning Layers
  - Jurisdiction Boundaries
  - Historic Layers
  - Aboriginal Territories
    - Bear River
    - Blue Lake
    - Hupa
    - Karuk
    - Sinkyone
    - Tsnungwe
    - Wiyot
    - Yurok
    - Hoopa Tribal Boundary
    - Yurok Tribal Boundary
  - Confidential Yurok District
- Historic Sites and Cultural Resources
- OHP Historic Place Photos
- OHP Historic Place Parcels
- Legal Parcels
- Historic Parcels
- Patent Parcels
- Aboriginal Territories (by group)

2 4mi











Parcel APN, or Location




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▼  Confidential Yurok District

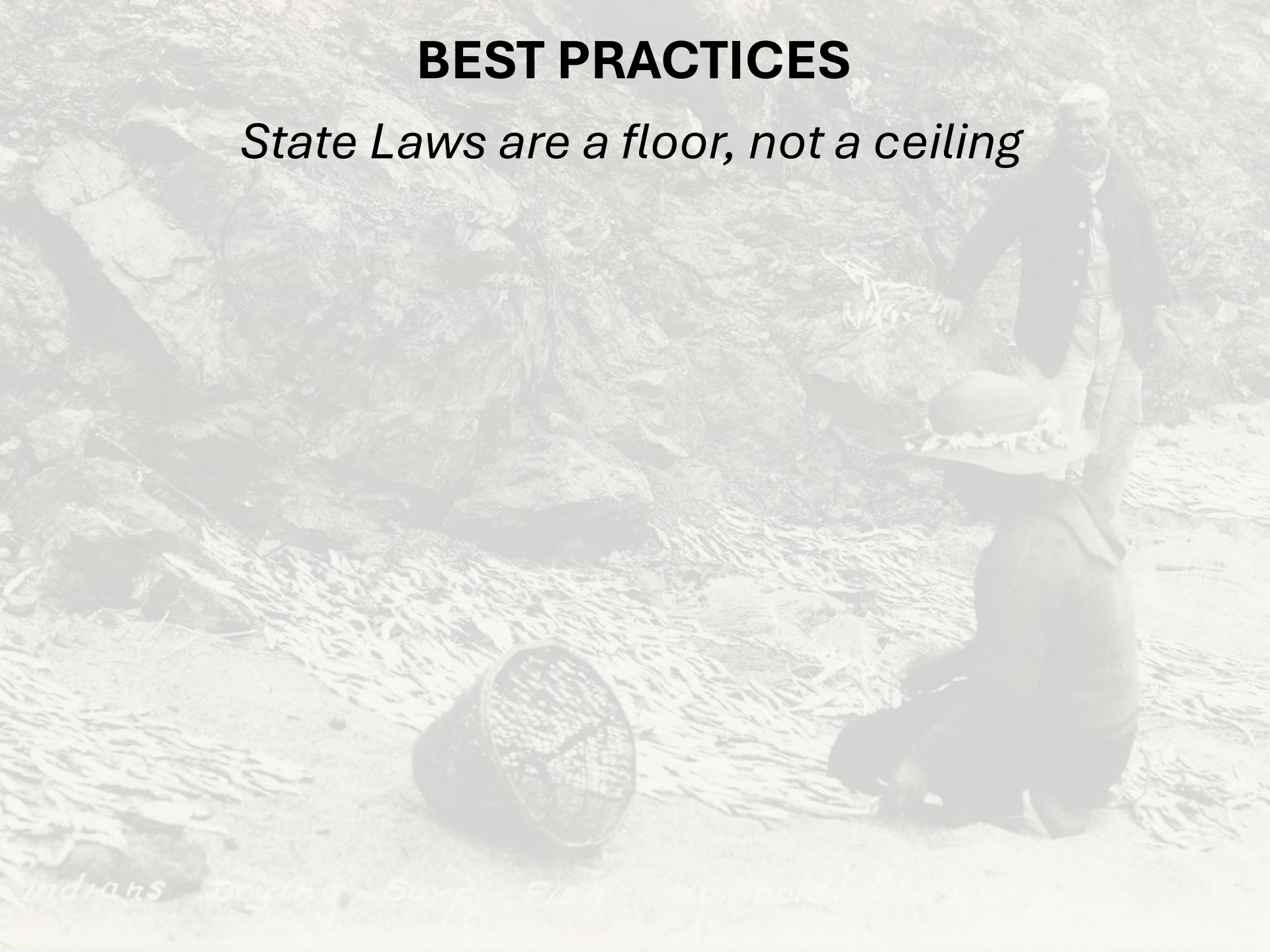
# BEST PRACTICES



Indians Drying Surf Fish Humboldt Co Calif

# BEST PRACTICES

*State Laws are a floor, not a ceiling*



*Indians Drying Surf Fish Humboldt Bay, 1850s*

# BEST PRACTICES

*State Laws are a floor, not a ceiling*

- No such thing as too early

*Indians Drying Surf Fish Humboldt Bay, 1840s*

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- No such thing as too early
- Message to Applicants and Agents early
  - Agency Staff play a critical role
- Tribal engagement prior to & during survey
- Close the loop w/ Tribe(s) even if non-responsive
- look for opportunities to build trust & capacity